

Problem Solving Assessments American Version (Grades 2-6)

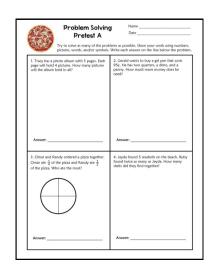
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Assessment Pack Overview

This Problem Solving Assessment Pack consists of two tests, a pretest and a posttest, designed to help you assess your students' problem-solving abilities. The American version uses the Customary Measurement system and includes American money. The pretest data will enable you to determine where to begin with your problem-solving instruction; the posttest data will help you track their progress later. Not only will you be able to assess the problem-solving abilities of each student, you'll get an overall picture of your class's capabilities as a whole.

Assessment Level	Grade Level
А	3
В	4
С	5
D	6



Test Format

Each form of the test consists of four pages that are leveled A - D according to difficulty. Those letters roughly correspond to the grade levels displayed in the chart above. The test page layout has four problems to a page which allows plenty of room for students to show their work and record their answers. Each problem includes an answer blank and a unique checkmark system for assessing the quality and correctness of each student's response.



Test Administration Tips

Test Page Selection

Each complete test consists of four pages, but it's not necessary to administer all four pages to all students. You only need to use the two or three pages that are appropriate for your class. Upper elementary teachers may want to print all four pages even though the first two levels may be too easy. Students gain confidence as they progress through the levels, and they won't be as upset by missing some problems on Level C or D.

Print one copy of the test for each student. If you want them to write explanations for each solution, you'll also need to duplicate a **Solve and Write** printable (page 17) for each page of the test. However, your students may be overwhelmed by having to write narrative responses for every problem. Another alternative would be select just one or two problems and ask students to write out an explanation for those test items.

Test Administration

Decide whether or not you will allow your students to use calculators on the test, and provide them if necessary. If your state tests allow calculators, allow students to use calculators on these tests.

When introducing the first assessment, remind kids that this is just a pretest and some of the problems may get very difficult. If they have some idea of how to work the problem, they should give it a try. If they have no idea, they can leave it blank. Allow a large block of uninterrupted time

for students to take the test. If you are administering all four pages of the test, you may want to have students complete the first two pages one day and the remaining two the next day.

If students have difficulty reading the test items, provide test modifications as you normally would based on individual student needs.





Interpreting the Results

Scoring the Assessments

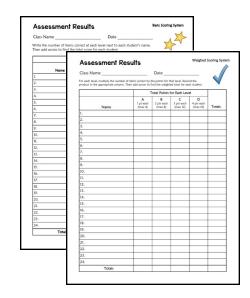
You'll find Answer Keys directly following each test. When you score each student's test, simply mark each item as correct or incorrect. However, it's often the problems students miss that offer the most insight about their mathematical understandings. Analyzing how your students attempted to solve the problems is frequently more useful than simply obtaining a raw percentage score of correct



answers. Notice what strategies they are using and whether their errors are due to carelessness or to a lack of conceptual understanding.

Analyzing the Data

You can compile and analyze the results of your tests using one of the two Assessment Results forms (pages 18 - 19). The first form uses the Basic Scoring System which allows you to record the total number of problems correct on each level. However, you may want to use the slightly more complex "weighted" system on page 19. With the Weighted Scoring System, the problems on different levels are worth different amounts of points. In this system, Level A problems are worth just 1 point each, while Level D problems are worth 4 points each. Using this system, students receive more credit for being able to complete more complex problems. Completing 3 problems on Level A results in a score of just 3 points, but completing 3 problems on Level D earns a student 12 points because those problems are much more difficult.



After you record the results, look for trends in the data. What level of performance is indicated by your overall results? At which level are most students scoring about 75% of the problems correctly on their own? Do most of your students miss the same problem? What strategies do they use when confronted with unusual problems or challenging math concepts? These questions will help you determine each student's ability to apply problem solving skills and strategies.

Data-Driven Instruction

Now what? After administering the pretest, you have a clearer picture of your students' problem-solving abilities. By analyzing the methods they attempted to use, you can determine where to begin your problem-solving instruction. But where do you go from here?

The Daily Math Puzzler Program

In order to learn to solve problems effectively, students need daily exposure to a wide variety of math word problems. They also need explicit instruction in how to use a calculator effectively and how to apply appropriate strategies to math problems. The **Daily Math Puzzler (DMP)** program offers all three components. These ebooks are available on four instructional levels, A - D, which correspond to the grade levels shown in the chart. These levels also correspond to the levels in this Problem Solving Assessment page. The program is designed to be used just 15 minutes a day, yet it can result in dramatic gains in student achievement. Read the testimonials at the end of this packet to learn how other classrooms have benefitted from the program.

Using the pretest will help you determine the appropriate instructional level for each student as well as your class as a whole. In most cases, the appropriate

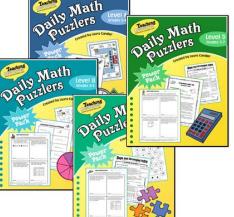
instructional level for your students will be the level at which they are answering about 50 - 75% correctly on the Pretest. This level is challenging enough to keep them interested, but not so challenging that students are frustrated. Kids love tackling the Daily Math Puzzler problems as long as they are able to solve at least some of them correctly.

Administer the Posttest

At the end of the year, administer the posttest and compare the results to student performance on the pretest. You'll be amazed at how much progress they can make with just 15 minutes a day of instruction!

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Puzzler Pack	Grade Levels
Level A	2, 3 and 4
Level B	3, 4 and 5
Level C	4, 5, and 6
Level D	5, 6 and 7



Differentiating with Daily Math Puzzlers

The Daily Math Puzzler ebooks are labeled with the letters A - D according to difficulty. Using a system of letters instead of grade levels gives you great flexibility when implementing the program. Each student activity page is coded with a letter and a number, so you always know which worksheet set you are currently using. Each book also comes with different calculator



lessons, quizzes, enrichment games, and a unique problem-solving introduction. You can mix and match the lessons and activities to meet the needs of your students. Click the cover images above to find these ebooks in my TeachersPayTeachers store.

How can you use the different levels to your advantage?

- 1. Gradual Implementation When you first introduce the program, start with the lowest level that's appropriate for your grade level. For example, a 4th grade teacher may want to start with Level A for the first few weeks to ensure that students are successful as they learn the basics. Then move them up to Level B and later to Level C.
- 2. Differentiation Even though the Daily Math Puzzler program was designed for whole class instruction, it can be used in small groups or math stations to differentiate instruction. One method is to pair students with a buddy performing at the same instructional level and use one of

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the cooperative learning strategies described in the Daily Math Puzzler books. Within one class you might have several students on Level A, a few on Level C, and the majority on Level B.

> If your math class is structured around small group instruction and math stations, you have even more options for using different levels. Have students complete the worksheets while at a station, and use small group guided math groups to work with each level.



Problem Solving Pretest A

Name _____

Date _____

1. Tracy has a photo album with 5 pages. Each page will hold 4 pictures. How many pictures will the album hold in all?	2. Gerald wants to buy a gel pen that costs 95¢. He has two quarters, a dime, and a penny. How much more money does he need?
Answer:	Answer:
3. Omar and Randy ordered a pizza together. Omar ate $\frac{1}{4}$ of the pizza and Randy ate $\frac{1}{2}$ of the pizza. Who ate the most?	4. Jayda found 5 seashells on the beach. Ruby found twice as many as Jayda. How many shells did they find together?
Answer:	Answer:



Problem Solving Pretest B

Name _____

Date _____

1. On the game spinner below, what is the probability of spinning a number less than 8?	2. For her 8th birthday, Portia's mother took Portia and her two friends to the movies. What was the total cost of all four tickets?
	Movie Tickets Adult \$6.25 Children \$4.50
Answer:	Answer:
3. Lizzy started babysitting at quarter after five. She went home at the time shown below. How long did she babysit? $ \underbrace{11 12 12}_{9 8 4 4}_{7 6 5 4} $	4. On Saturday, Reggie had 16 minutes remaining on his cell phone plan. He used $\frac{1}{2}$ of those minutes calling his mother. He talked to his friend for another 5 minutes. After he made those two calls, how many minutes did he have left?
Answer:	Answer:



Problem Solving Pretest C

Name _____

Date _____

1. The 145 fifth graders at Wayne Elementary and their 6 teachers will be taking a field trip. The school needs to rent buses for the trip. If each bus holds 42 passengers, how many buses does the school need to rent?	2. Cynthia downloaded some songs from the Internet. Brenda downloaded 18 songs, which was three times as many as Cynthia. How many songs did both girls download together?
Answer:	Answer:
3. Jeremy created a small garden that measured 5 x 7.5 feet. How many 10-foot rolls of fencing will he need to completely surround the garden?	4. Maia mixed a batch of punch for the class party. Her recipe called for 3½ cups of orange juice, 2½ cups lemonade, and 2 quarts of ginger ale. How many 1-cup servings does the recipe make?
Answer:	Answer:



Problem Solving Pretest D

Name _____

Date _____

1. Gala Farms sells a 3.5 pound bag of apples for \$4.20. Golden Orchard sells a 5 pound bag for \$5.25. Which brand of apples is the better buy? What is the cost per pound of the cheaper brand?	2. Two teams of students grew pumpkins for the county fair. The weights of the pumpkins were recorded below. Which team had the higher average pumpkin weight? What was the average weight of their pumpkins?			
		Pumpkin	Weights	
		Team 1	Team 2	
		48.5 lbs	39.6 lbs	
		62 lbs	75.3 lbs	
		53.65 lbs	42.6 lbs	
		60.09 lbs	67.3 lbs	
Brand: Cost:		Ave		
3. In Wesley's class, 9 students ride the bus, 5 students walk to school, and 6 students are dropped off by their parents. What percent of the students ride the bus?	4. Sofia is buying lace to sew around the edge of a round tablecloth. The radius of the tablecloth is 21/4 feet. If lace is sold by the yard, what's the smallest number of whole yards she can buy to have enough lace for the tablecloth?			
Answer:	Answer:			

Pretest Answer Key



Assessment Level	Test Item	Answer	Math Concepts
	1	20 pictures	Repeated Addition or Multiplication
Level A	2	34¢	Money; Subtraction
LeverA	3	Randy	Fractions
	4	15 shells	Addition; Multiplication
	1	3/6 or 1/2	Probability
Laural D	2	\$19.75	Multiplication; Money
Level B	3	1 hour 45 min	Elapsed Time
	4	3 minutes	Fractions; Subtraction; Time
	1	4 buses	Division with Remainders
Level C	2	24 songs	Multiplication; Logical Thinking
	3	3 rolls	Geometry; Measurement, Decimals
	4	14 servings	Measurement, Fractions
	1	Golden; \$1.05	Money; Division
Level D	2	Team 2; 56.2 lbs	Decimals, Data & Statistics
	3	45%	Percents
	4	5 yards	Geometry, Measurement, Fractions





Problem Solving Posttest A

Name _____

Date _____

1. Taylor has a photo album with 4 pages. Each page will hold 6 pictures. How many pictures will the album hold in all?	2. Bob wants to buy a gel pen that costs 87¢. He has one quarter, two dimes, nickel, and a penny. How much more money does he need?
Answer:	Answer:
3. Shelton and Gary each ordered a pizza. Shelton ate $\frac{1}{4}$ of his pizza. Gary ate $\frac{1}{3}$ of his pizza. Who ate the most pizza?	4. Megan found 3 seashells on the beach. Emily found 4 more than Megan. How many shells did they find together?
Answer:	Answer:



Problem Solving Posttest B

Name _____

Date _____

1. Ronald needs to spin a number greater than 5 to win. On the game spinner below, what is the probability of him winning?	2. For her 9th birthday, Ashley's father took her and her little brother to the movies. What was the total cost of the three tickets? Movie Tickets Adult \$7.25 Children \$3.50
Answer:	Answer:
3. Sarah started reading her book at quarter after two. She finished it at the time shown below. How long did it take her to read the book? $ \underbrace{11 12 1}_{9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 $	4. On Saturday, Ryan had 18 minutes remaining on his cell phone plan. He used $\frac{1}{2}$ of those minutes calling his friend. He talked to his dad for another 4 minutes. After he made those two calls, how many minutes did he have left?
Answer:	Answer:



Problem Solving Posttest C

Name _____

Date _____

1. The 175 fifth graders at Thompson Elementary and their 7 teachers will be taking a field trip. The school needs to rent buses for the trip. If each bus holds 52 passengers, how many buses does the school need to rent?	2. Victoria downloaded some songs from the Internet. Olivia downloaded 20 songs, which was four times as many as Victoria. How many songs did both girls download together?
Answer:	Answer:
3. Zachary created a garden that measured 7 x 6.5 feet. How many 8-foot rolls of fencing will he need to completely surround the garden?	4. Lily mixed a batch of punch for the class party. Her recipe called for 2½ cups of orange juice, 1½ cups lemonade, and 3 quarts of ginger ale. How many 1-cup servings does the recipe make?
Answer:	Answer:



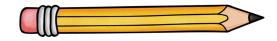
Problem Solving Posttest D

Name _____

Date _____

1. Bargain Deli's 1.5 pound package of sliced ham sells for \$4.80. Deli Market's 2 pound package of sliced ham sells for \$5.80. Which brand of ham is the better buy? What is the cost per pound of the cheaper brand?	2. Two teams of students grew pumpkins for the county fair. The weights of the pumpkins were recorded below. Which team had the higher average pumpkin weight? What was the average weight of their pumpkins?			
		Pumpkir	n Weights	7
		Team 1	Team 2	
		37.5 lbs	26.4 lbs	
		59 lbs	68.3 lbs]
		32.65 lbs	45.6 lbs	
		40.05 lbs	28.46 lbs	
Brand: Cost:		ε Αν		
3. In Adrian's class, 7 students ride the bus, 4 students walk to school, and 9 students are dropped off by their parents. What percent of the students walk to school?	4. Alexa is buying lace to sew around the edge of a round tablecloth. The radius of the tablecloth is 2 ³ /4 feet. If lace is sold by the yard, what's the smallest number of whole yards she can buy to have enough lace for the tablecloth?		f the by the f whole	
Answer:				

Posttest Answer Key



Assessment Level	Test Item	Answer	Math Concepts	
Level A	1	24 pictures	Repeated Addition or Multiplication	
	2	36¢	Money; Subtraction	
	3	Gary	Fractions	
	4	10 shells	Addition; Multiplication	
Level B	1	2 out of 6 or 2/6	Probability	
	2	\$14.25	Multiplication; Money	
	3	1 hr 30 min	Elapsed Time	
	4	5 minutes	Fractions; Subtraction; Time	
Level C	1	4 buses	Division with Remainders	
	2	25 songs	Multiplication; Logical Thinking	
	3	4 rolls	Geometry; Measurement, Decimals	
	4	16 servings	Measurement, Fractions	
Level D	1	Deli Market; \$2.90	Money; Division	
	2	Team 1; 42.3 lbs	Decimals, Data & Statistics	
	3	20%	Percents	
	4	6 yards	Geometry, Measurement, Fractions	







Solve and Write

Use the space below to write an explanation of how you solved each math word problem. Be sure to use complete sentences and explain your answer clearly!

# Answer:	# Answer:
Explanation	Explanation
# Answer:	# Answer:
# Answer: Explanation	# Answer: Explanation

Assessment Results

Class Name _____

Date _____

Write the number of items correct at each level next to each student's name. Then add across to find the total score for each student.

	Nu				
Name	A	В	с	D	Total Score
1.					
2.					
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					
9.					
10.					
11.					
12.					
13.					
14.					
15.					
16.					
17.					
18.					
19.					
20.					
21.					
22.					
23.					
24.					
Totals					



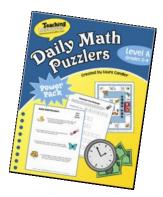
For each level, multiply the number of items correct by the points for that level. Record the product in the appropriate column. Then add across to find the weighted total for each student.

Total Points for Each Level В D Α С 1 pt each 2 pts each 3 pts each 4 pts each Totals Name (max 4) (max 8) (max 12) (max 16) 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. **Totals**

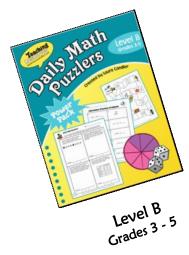
Date

Daily Math Puzzler Program Teacher Testimonials

In my 28 plus years of teaching the upper grades (4-8) in rural, suburban, and urban settings, I have not found a collection of word problems that actually appealed to my students. The Daily Math Puzzlers have challenged my students without frustrating them. They feel successful even if they do not achieve the correct solution; yet they strive to meet success with the next day's problem. Bravo to Laura Candler! ~ Kathy Brewer, Seaville, New Jersey



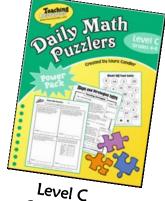
Level A Grades 2 - 4



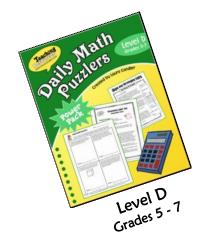
I love the Daily Math Puzzler Power Pack! The Puzzlers set the tone for our day by helping to focus and organize our minds. I honestly think that my students would be lost without a Daily Math Puzzler. Problem solving is not as "scary" to my sixth graders as it once was. I am grateful to you for prompting me to tell my students to think of word problems as brain teasers or puzzles. I don't know why I hadn't thought of that before! ~ Betsy Clark, Evant, Texas

The Daily Math Puzzler program is easy to implement in any classroom. The directions are easy for students to read. The problems have an area for the solution to be worked out, and there is a quick assessment at the bottom. When reviewing the answers with my students, they begin to ask questions that lead to higher order thinking skills. I believe that these will help my students improve their state test scores. My students enjoy working on these puzzles and look forward to them.

~ Donna Casino, New York







I just implemented Laura's Math Puzzlers, and after two weeks I can already see changes in my class. They are picking up good habits like underlining key words, and writing complete answers already! Each day when we take out the sheet, they know what to do and enjoy doing it. I think part of the fun comes from the program's title "Math Puzzlers". Somehow, they seem to think puzzles are way more fun than math word problems. I also have to say that the breadth of topics and strategies covered in just one weekly sheet is impressive. It is a great way to keep math topics fresh, and have kids apply them to real situations. Each problem could be solved using different strategies, so it has been great for my kids to see all the different ways they could have approached the problem.

~ Dawn, Minnesota

Learn more about Daily Math Puzzlers online at www.lauracandler.com/dailymathpuz.htm

Acknowledgements

I would like to thank all the students and teachers listed below who field tested the word problems used in the Problem Solving Assessment Pack. Together we have created a wonderful tool for math teachers everywhere!

Sharon Sensenich's Class	Stacy Kasse's 3rd Grade C
Green Cove Springs, Florida	Medford, New Jersey
Suzann Falgione's 3rd Grade Class	Jo-Ann Mumford's 4th G
Fayetteville, North Carolina	Brookfield, Nova Scotia
Stacy Lloyd's 2nd Grade Class	Robin DiMartino's 3rd Gi
Fayetteville, North Carolina	Westminster, Maryland
Kathy Sovine's 5th Grade Class	Kathy Brewer's 6th Grade
Fayetteville, North Carolina	Petersburg, New Jersey
Sharyn Powell's 3rd Grade Class	Donna Casino's 6th Grad
Lincolnshire, Illinois	Schenectady, New York
Jill Slayton's 5th Grade Class	Kathy Renfrew's Grade 5/
Farmington, Connecticut	Peacham, Vermont

Susie Highley's 6th Grade Enrichment Class Indianapolis, Indiana

Class

Grade Class

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Denice Dodge's 6th Grade Class Bethel, Pennsylvania



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